

## Birds of Turnbull NWR

by Audubon Spokane

### Abundance:

- c - Common (should see in suitable habitat)
- u - Uncommon (might see in suitable habitat)
- o - Occasional (seen only a few times during a season)
- r - Rare (not seen every year)
- v - Vagrant (seen fewer than five times ever)

### Seasons

- Spr - March-May
- Sum - June-July
- Fall - August-October
- Win - November-February

| Species                     | Spr | Sum | Fall | Win |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|------|-----|
| Greater White-fronted Goose | v   |     | v    |     |
| Snow Goose                  | v   |     |      |     |
| Ross's Goose                | v   |     |      |     |
| Cackling Goose              | o   |     | o    |     |
| Canada Goose                | c   | c   | c    | u   |
| Trumpeter Swan              | o   | o   | o    | o   |
| Tundra Swan                 | c   |     | c    | o   |
| Wood Duck                   | o   | r   | o    |     |
| Gadwall                     | c   | c   | c    | o   |
| Eurasian Wigeon             | v   |     |      |     |
| American Wigeon             | c   | c   | c    | u   |
| Mallard                     | c   | c   | c    | u   |
| Blue-winged Teal            | c   | c   | u    |     |
| Cinnamon Teal               | c   | c   | u    |     |
| Northern Shoveler           | c   | o   | c    | o   |
| Northern Pintail            | c   | c   | c    | u   |
| Green-winged Teal           | c   | c   | c    | u   |
| Canvasback                  | u   | r   | u    | r   |
| Redhead                     | c   | c   | c    | o   |
| Ring-necked Duck            | u   | u   | u    | o   |
| Greater Scaup               | r   |     |      |     |
| Lesser Scaup                | c   | c   | u    | o   |
| White-winged Scoter         |     |     |      | v   |
| Long-tailed Duck            |     |     | v    |     |
| Bufflehead                  | c   | o   | c    | o   |
| Common Goldeneye            | c   | o   | u    | u   |
| Barrow's Goldeneye          | u   |     | o    | o   |
| Hooded Merganser            | u   | u   | u    | o   |
| Common Merganser            | u   | r   | u    | o   |
| Red-breasted Merganser      | r   |     | r    |     |
| Ruddy Duck                  | c   | c   | c    | o   |
| Gray Partridge              | o   | o   | o    | o   |
| Ring-necked Pheasant        | u   | u   | u    | u   |
| Ruffed Grouse               | u   | u   | u    | u   |
| Wild Turkey                 | u   | u   | u    | u   |
| California Quail            | c   | c   | c    | c   |
| Pacific Loon                |     |     | v    |     |
| Common Loon                 | r   |     | r    |     |
| Pied-billed Grebe           | c   | c   | c    | r   |
| Horned Grebe                | o   | r   | o    | r   |
| Red-necked Grebe            | r   | r   | r    |     |
| Eared Grebe                 | c   | c   | c    |     |
| Western Grebe               | o   | r   | o    |     |
| American White Pelican      | o   | o   | o    |     |
| Double-crested Cormorant    | u   | u   | o    |     |
| American Bittern            | u   | u   | u    | o   |
| Great Blue Heron            | c   | c   | c    | o   |
| Great Egret                 |     |     | r    |     |
| White-faced Ibis            | v   |     |      |     |
| Turkey Vulture              |     | o   | o    |     |
| Osprey                      | u   | u   | u    |     |
| Bald Eagle                  | u   | o   | u    | u   |
| Northern Harrier            | u   | u   | u    | o   |
| Sharp-shinned Hawk          | u   | o   | u    | u   |
| Cooper's Hawk               | o   | o   | o    | o   |
| Northern Goshawk            | o   |     |      | o   |
| Swainson's Hawk             | r   | r   |      |     |
| Red-tailed Hawk             | c   | c   | c    | c   |
| Ferruginous Hawk            | r   | r   | r    |     |
| Rough-legged Hawk           | r   |     | r    | u   |
| Golden Eagle                | o   |     | o    | r   |
| American Kestrel            | u   | c   | u    | o   |
| Merlin                      | o   |     | o    | o   |
| Peregrine Falcon            | r   | r   | r    |     |
| Prairie Falcon              | r   | r   | r    | r   |
| Virginia Rail               | u   | u   | u    |     |
| Sora                        | u   | u   | u    |     |
| American Coot               | c   | c   | c    | r   |
| Sandhill Crane              | r   |     | r    |     |

|                           |   |   |   |   |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Black-bellied Plover      | r |   | r |   |
| American Golden-Plover    |   |   | r |   |
| Semipalmated Plover       | o |   | o |   |
| Killdeer                  | c | c | c | r |
| Mountain Plover           |   | v |   |   |
| Black-necked Stilt        |   |   | r |   |
| American Avocet           | u |   | u |   |
| Greater Yellowlegs        | c |   | u |   |
| Lesser Yellowlegs         | u |   | u |   |
| Solitary Sandpiper        | u |   | u |   |
| Spotted Sandpiper         | u | u | u |   |
| Upland Sandpiper          |   | v |   |   |
| Long-billed Curlew        | r |   | r |   |
| Hudsonian Godwit          | v |   |   |   |
| Marbled Godwit            |   |   | r |   |
| Sanderling                |   |   | r |   |
| Semipalmated Sandpiper    | o |   | o |   |
| Western Sandpiper         | u | o | u |   |
| Least Sandpiper           | u | o | u |   |
| Baird's Sandpiper         | r |   | u |   |
| Pectoral Sandpiper        | r |   | o |   |
| Dunlin                    | r |   | o |   |
| Stilt Sandpiper           |   |   | r |   |
| Long-billed Dowitcher     | u | o | u |   |
| Wilson's Snipe            | u | u | u | r |
| Wilson's Phalarope        | u | u | u |   |
| Red-necked Phalarope      | o |   | o |   |
| Franklin's Gull           | r | r | r |   |
| Bonaparte's Gull          | r | r | r |   |
| Ring-billed Gull          | u | u | u |   |
| California Gull           | u | u | u |   |
| Caspian Tern              | r | r |   |   |
| Forster's Tern            |   | r |   |   |
| Black Tern                | c | c | u |   |
| Rock Pigeon               | u | u | u |   |
| Mourning Dove             | c | c | c | o |
| Barn Owl                  | r | r | r | r |
| Western Screech-Owl       | o | o | o | o |
| Great Horned Owl          | c | c | c | c |
| Northern Pygmy-Owl        | u | o | u | u |
| Long-eared Owl            | u | u | u | u |
| Short-eared Owl           | o | o | o | o |
| Northern Saw-whet Owl     | o | o | o | r |
| Common Nighthawk          | o | u | u |   |
| Vaux's Swift              | o |   |   |   |
| Black-chinned Hummingbird | u | u | u |   |
| Calliope Hummingbird      | o |   | o |   |
| Rufous Hummingbird        | o |   | o |   |
| Belted Kingfisher         | u | c | u | o |
| Lewis's Woodpecker        | r | r | r |   |
| Red-naped Sapsucker       | u | u | u |   |
| Downy Woodpecker          | u | u | u | u |
| Hairy Woodpecker          | u | u | u | u |
| Northern Flicker          | c | c | c | c |
| Olive-sided Flycatcher    | o | o | o |   |
| Western Wood-Pewee        | u | c | c |   |
| Willow Flycatcher         | u | c | u |   |
| Least Flycatcher          | r | r | r |   |
| Hammond's Flycatcher      | u |   | u |   |
| Dusky Flycatcher          | u | u | u |   |
| Pacific-slope Flycatcher  | o | o | o |   |
| Say's Phoebe              | u | u | u |   |
| Western Kingbird          | u | u | u |   |
| Eastern Kingbird          | c | c | c |   |
| Loggerhead Shrike         | r | r | r |   |
| Northern Shrike           | u |   | u | u |
| Cassin's Vireo            | u | o | u |   |
| Warbling Vireo            | u | u | u |   |
| Red-eyed Vireo            | o | o | o |   |
| Steller's Jay             |   |   | r | r |
| Clark's Nutcracker        | r |   | r | r |
| Black-billed Magpie       | c | c | c | c |
| American Crow             | u | u | u | r |
| Common Raven              | u | u | u | u |
| Horned Lark               | u | u | u | u |
| Tree Swallow              | c | c | c |   |
| Violet-green Swallow      | u | o | r |   |
| N. Rough-winged Swallow   | o | r | o |   |
| Bank Swallow              | c | u | c |   |
| Cliff Swallow             | c | c | c |   |
| Barn Swallow              | c | c | c |   |
| Black-capped Chickadee    | c | c | c | c |
| Mountain Chickadee        | c | c | c | c |
| Red-breasted Nuthatch     | c | u | c | c |
| White-breasted Nuthatch   | u | u | u | u |
| Pygmy Nuthatch            | c | c | c | c |

|                         |   |   |   |   |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Brown Creeper           | o | r | o | o |
| Rock Wren               | u | u | o |   |
| Canyon Wren             | u | u | u | u |
| Bewick's Wren           | o | o | o |   |
| House Wren              | c | c | u |   |
| Winter Wren             | r |   | r | o |
| Marsh Wren              | c | c | c | r |
| Golden-crowned Kinglet  | u | o | o | u |
| Ruby-crowned Kinglet    | u | o | u | o |
| Western Bluebird        | c | c | c |   |
| Mountain Bluebird       | u | o | u |   |
| Townsend's Solitaire    | u | u | o | o |
| Veery                   | r | r |   |   |
| Swainson's Thrush       | r |   | r |   |
| Hermit Thrush           | o |   | u |   |
| American Robin          | c | c | c | o |
| Varied Thrush           | u |   | u | r |
| Gray Catbird            | u | u | u |   |
| Northern Mockingbird    |   | r |   |   |
| Brown Thrasher          | v |   |   |   |
| European Starling       | c | u | u |   |
| American Pipit          |   |   | u |   |
| Bohemian Waxwing        |   |   | u | u |
| Cedar Waxwing           | u | u | u |   |
| Orange-crowned Warbler  | u |   | u |   |
| Nashville Warbler       | u |   | u |   |
| Yellow Warbler          | u | u | u |   |
| Yellow-rumped Warbler   | u | r | u |   |
| Townsend's Warbler      | u |   | u |   |
| MacGillivray's Warbler  | u | r | u |   |
| Common Yellowthroat     | c | c | u |   |
| Wilson's Warbler        | u | r | u |   |
| Yellow-breasted Chat    | r | r |   |   |
| Western Tanager         | u | r | u |   |
| Spotted Towhee          | u | u | u |   |
| American Tree Sparrow   | o |   | o | o |
| Chipping Sparrow        | c | c | c |   |
| Vesper Sparrow          | c | c | u |   |
| Lark Sparrow            | u | u | u |   |
| Savannah Sparrow        | c | c | c |   |
| Grasshopper Sparrow     | u | u |   |   |
| Fox Sparrow             | o | r | o |   |
| Song Sparrow            | c | c | c | u |
| Lincoln's Sparrow       | u |   | u |   |
| Swamp Sparrow           |   |   | v |   |
| White-throated Sparrow  |   |   | r |   |
| Harris's Sparrow        |   |   | v |   |
| White-crowned Sparrow   | c | r | c | r |
| Golden-crowned Sparrow  |   |   | r |   |
| Dark-eyed Junco         | c | c | c | c |
| Rose-breasted Grosbeak  |   | v |   |   |
| Black-headed Grosbeak   | u | u | o |   |
| Lazuli Bunting          | r | r |   |   |
| Red-winged Blackbird    | c | c | c |   |
| Western Meadowlark      | c | c | c | o |
| Yellow-headed Blackbird | c | c | u |   |
| Rusty Blackbird         |   |   | v |   |
| Brewer's Blackbird      | c | c | c |   |
| Brown-headed Cowbird    | c | c | u |   |
| Bullock's Oriole        | u | u | o |   |
| Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch |   |   | r | o |
| Cassin's Finch          | o | o | o | o |
| House Finch             | u | u | u | u |
| Red Crossbill           | u | u | u | u |
| Common Redpoll          | o |   |   | o |
| Pine Siskin             | o | o | o | o |
| American Goldfinch      | u | u | u | r |
| Evening Grosbeak        | o | o | o | o |
| House Sparrow           | u | u | u |   |